

## Brighton to Beijing to Post 2015: Gaining the 'World We Want' In Girls and Women's Sport

Keys to making quality sports programming accessible to the most underserved girls

Marjorie A. Snyder, Ph.D. Research Director Women's Sports Foundation UN Commission on the Status of Women March 10, 2014

## Why is the Women's Sports Foundation involved?

- We are one of the USA leaders dedicated to advancing the lives of girls and women through sports and physical activity.
- We frequently receive requests for assistance from all over the world and realized two things:
  - We had much to learn about what was going on globally for girls and women and
  - We could potentially offer our learnings in the area of sports and physical activity to others



## The Women's Sports Foundation Strategy for Increasing Access

 Make the case for why sports and physical activity are important for girls

 Identify the special issues disproportionately faced by girls and women that are barriers to access

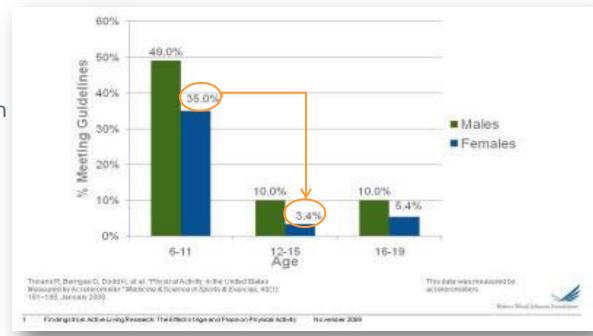




## Evidence-based approach looking first for data that already exists to support the case

- Government Data
  - CDC
  - NIH
  - DOE
- NGO's
  - Robert Wood Johnson
  - SGMA
  - NCAA
- Academic Journals

Percent of Youths Meeting Physical Activity Guidelines Declines with Age





#### Her Life Depends On It

A comprehensive compendium of research that points to physical activity and sport as fundamental solutions for many of the serious health and social problems faced by U.S. girls

Compiled from more than 2,000 studies



December 2009

Her Life Depends On It II

Sport, Physical Activity, and the Health and Well-Being of American Girls and Women

A Women's Sports Foundation Research Report



## "Team 'Nippon' Multi Support Project – Female Athletes Strategic Support Project"

Juntendo University in a project supported by the Japanese government is building an online resource of data and information to increase awareness and knowledge of girls and women's sports issues in Japan.

Partnerships with NGO's around the world to share information



# Collaborate with others to produce reports and conduct new research

- Academic
- Business
- NGOs
- Foundations
- Government

**Engage key** influencers





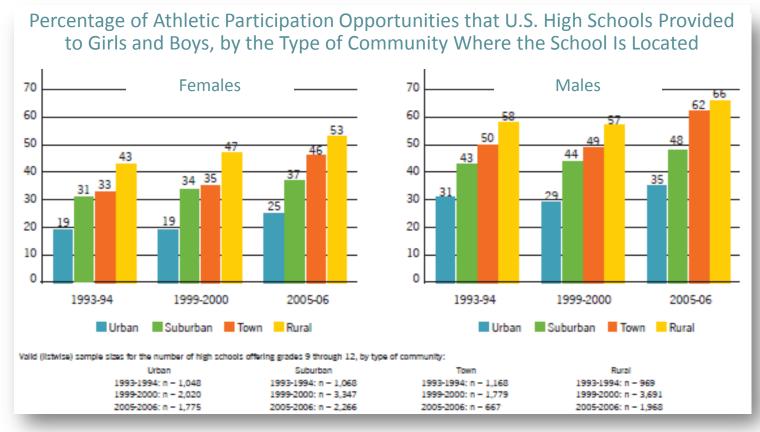
#### Identify the underserved girls

- Who will benefit the most?
  - Sedentary girls of color in urban centers
- How can you reach the <u>most</u> girls with the resources you have?





#### Girls in Urban Schools Have Fewest Sports Opportunities

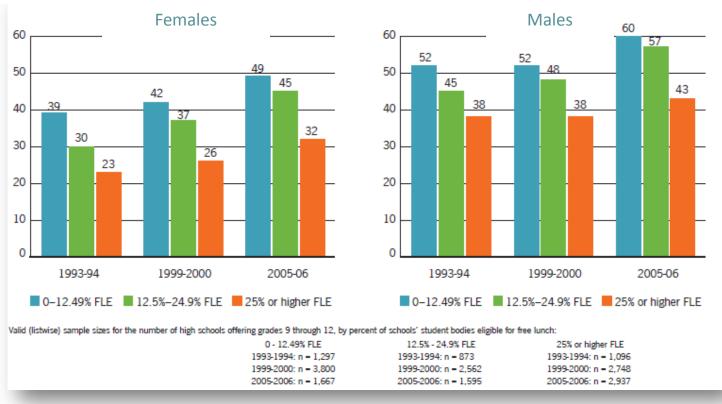


Progress Without Equity: The Provision of High School Athletic Opportunity in the United States, by Gender 1993-94 through 2005-06; November 2011; Center for Research on Physical Activity, Sport & Health, D'Youville College and the Sport, Health and Activity Research and Policy (SHARP), a Collaboration between the Women's Sports Foundation and the University of Michigan



### Lack of Sports Opportunities Hits Hardest for Girls in Lower Income Communities

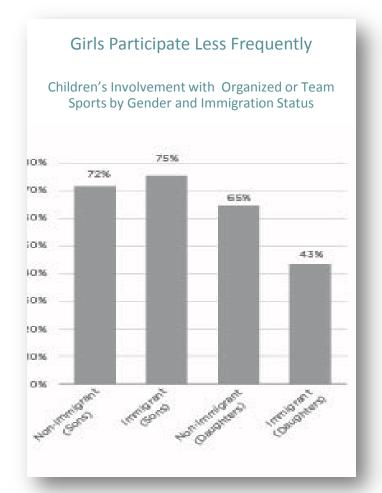
Percentage of Athletic Participation Opportunities Provided by U.S. High Schools to Girls and Boys, by Percentage of School Population Eligible for Free Lunch

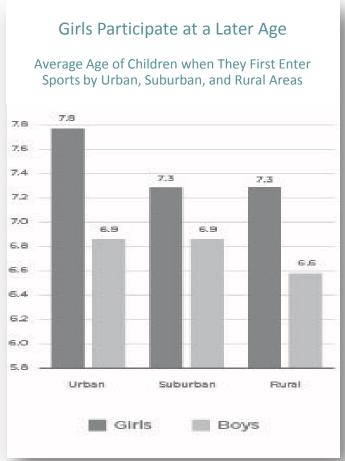


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#### Girls Have a Narrower Window of Opportunity in Sports





"GO OUT AND PLAY: YOUTH SPORTS IN AMERICA" Women's Sports Foundation October 2008



#### **Create Public Debate**

- Garner media coverage of data
- Disseminate findings to key influencers
- Use champion female athletes and/or other celebrities to get attention
- Focus on key messages Myth Busting



#### The Need

#### **Addressing a Health Crisis**

- 1 in 3 U.S. children born in 2000 will become diabetic if current dietary and exercise patterns persist
- Women's Sports Foundation research and other data show lack of exercise is a primary cause
- School-based physical activity programs being eliminated including PE, recess, and extra-curricular sports
- Inactivity-related diseases account for much of the more than \$1 trillion spent on health care
- Physical activity is not as accessible and not everyone can afford to purchase sports opportunities
- Cultural, environmental, and economic factors present real risk factors for girls in both ethnic and underserved communities
- Girls in these communities represent a vulnerable population and require special interventions to achieve success in meeting daily P.A. requirements

#### **Girls At Greater Risk**

- African American and Latina girls are twice as likely to be overweight as their Caucasian counterparts
- If a girl doesn't participate in sports by the time she is 10, there is only a 10% chance she will participate when she is 25
- Between middle school and high school, girls drop out of sport at double the rate of boys
- By the time a girl is 17, she has seen 250,000 TV commercials focusing on her looks
- There is equity in suburbs and rural areas, but girls lag behind in cities:
  - they enter sports later
  - they participate at lower rates
  - they dropout earlier



#### Advocate for policy change at governmental, ngo and institutional levels Testified before the

The Chronicle of **Higher Education** November 14, 2008

After Long Battle, NCAA

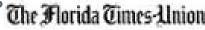
**Protect Pregnant** 

**Athletes** 



Publishes Guidelines to Keynote presenter at the Softball Coaches Association and the U.S. Track and Field and the Coss Country Coaches The Florida Times-Union Associations.

Boys aren't being hurt by Title IX Sat, Jul 21, 2012







Develop programs and materials based on data





A WOMEN'S SPORTS FOUNDATION GUIDE



Increasing Sport Equity & Physical Activity Participation: A Women's Sports Foundation Public Policy Guide

A guide for implementing local and state laws and public policies that increase youth and adult sports and physical activity participation and promote gender and disability equity in school and recreational athletics programs.

March 30, 2007 Field Test Edition



A Force for Change
Advancing the lives of girls and women



#### GoGirlGo!

Free educational & physical activity program that makes sport and physical activity attractive and accessible to the most underserved girls



5-7 yr-olds

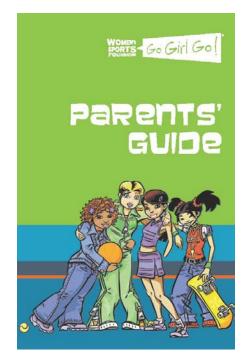


8-10 yr-olds









In English

In Spanish



## Partner with Community Leaders and stakeholders

 Each community is different so programs must be tailored to meet their needs

 Look for ways to engage parents, and other key influencers





## **Build Capacity - Train Program Leaders to:**

- recruit and retain girls in their programs
- deliver quality programs
- evaluate their programs
- fundraise for their programs
- network with others to share resources



### GoGirlGo! Has a History of Success



#### GoGirlGo!

Is scalable and measurable .....

We have trained



Program leaders

We have reached



1,000,000

Underserved and sedentary girls across the U.S. since 2001 ......

Marked increase in times/week active	90%
Clear fitness gains	95%
Improved endurance	90%
Better swimmers	85%
Increased core strength	70%

The Women's Sports Foundation's GoGirlGo! program

Features an award-winning physical activity curriculum Impact of GoGirlGo! which works to improve the health of sedentary girls by getting them involved in physical activity in a safe and positive

girls are more aware of the negative effects of smoking and are less likely to use

girls are more aware of the importance of having GoGirlGo! a healthy body image



GoGirlGo! girls are confident! 3



GoGirilGo!

attracted to physical activity 1

GoGirilGo! more active because they with other

girls feel less guilty over eating and less likely to eat junk food 3

girls are more aware of the effects of bullying 1





Data from i-tri, New York 2010

#### Summary - Keys to Success

- Make the case with research
- Collaborate with others
- Identify the barriers and solutions
- Create public debate
- Advocate for change
- Develop evidence-based programs
- Identify the communities with the greatest need
- Tailor programs to communities
- Build capacity
- Evaluate progress



For more information: Womenssportsfoundation.org

